

TENNESSEE JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY

VOLUME 13

SUMMER 2018

ISSUE 1

APPENDIX 2

TENNESSEE TRIALS IN WHICH DEATH SENTENCES WERE IMPOSED DURING THE PERIOD 7/1/1977 THROUGH 6/30/2017

This chart identifies in chronological order, by the defendant's name, each "Capital Trial" that resulted in the imposition of one or more death sentences. For purposes of this chart, the term Capital Trial includes a resentencing hearing.

The county listed is where the murder allegedly occurred, not necessarily where the case was tried.

A number in parentheses immediately following the defendant's name in a multi-murder case indicates the number of murder victims for which death sentences were imposed.

Asterisks indicate cases that have had two or more Capital Trials arising from the same charges. A single asterisk indicates the result of the defendant's first Capital Trial, a double asterisk indicates the result of the defendant's second trial for the same murder(s), etc. The other Capital Trials involving the same defendant and charges are cross-referenced in the far right column.

A Capital Trial is "Pending" if it has not been reversed or vacated—i.e., if the defendant is still under a

sentence of death from that Capital Trial. Because capital cases typically are challenged until a defendant is executed, a case remains Pending as long as the defendant is alive.

If a case is ultimately resolved by plea agreement or by the prosecution’s withdrawal of the death notice (e.g., while the defendant is awaiting retrial or resentencing), that fact is not reflected in the chart.

Capital Trial No.	Defendant	County Where Offense Occurred	Sentence Date (of instant sentencing proceeding)	Defendant Race and Gender	Type of Relief “(AR)” = Awaiting Retrial	Other Capital Trial(s) for Same Defendant
1	Richard Hale Austin* see	Shelby	10/22/77	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 169
2	Ronald Eugene Rickman	Shelby	03/04/78	White/Male	Conviction Relief	
3	William Edward Groseclose	Shelby	03/04/78	White/Male	Conviction Relief	
4	Larry Charles Ransom	Shelby	04/07/78	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
5	Ralph Robert Cozzolino	Hamilton	04/22/78	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
6	Russell Keith Berry	Greene	08/28/78	White/Male	Conviction Relief	
7	Donald Wayne Strouth	Sullivan	09/04/78	White/Male	DECEASED	

APPENDIX 2
13 TENN. J.L. & POL'Y 221 (2018)

8	Richard Houston	Knox	11/03/78	Black/Male	Conviction Relief	
9	Donald Michael Moore	Shelby	11/10/78	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
10	Jeffrey Stuart Dicks	Sullivan	02/10/79	White/Male	DECEASED	
11	Luther Terry Pritchett	Marion	08/16/79	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
12	Michael Angelo Coleman	Shelby	04/19/80	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
13	Carl Wayne Adkins*	Washington	01/29/80	White/Male	Sentence Relief	Nos. 52, 62
14	Loshie Pitts Harrington	Dickson	06/01/80	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
15	Stephen Allen Adams	Shelby	06/20/80	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
16	Richard Weldon Simon	Montgomery	06/26/80	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
17	Raymond Eugene Teague*	Hamilton	11/22/80	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 44
18	Hugh Warren Melson	Madison	12/05/80	White/Male	DECEASED	
19	Cecil C. Johnson, Jr. (3)	Davidson	01/20/81	Black/Male	EXECUTED	
20	Joseph Glenn Buck	Smith	01/24/81	White/Male	Sentence Relief	

TENNESSEE JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY
VOLUME 13 | SUMMER 2018 | ISSUE 1

21	Robert Glen Coe	Weakley	02/28/81	White/Male	EXECUTED	
22	Walter Keith Johnson*	Hamilton	03/25/81	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 47
23	Hubert Loyd Sheffield	Shelby	03/26/81	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
24	Timothy Eugene Morris	Greene	04/09/81	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
25	Thomas Gerald Laney	Sullivan	04/11/81	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
26	Ronald Richard Harries	Sullivan	08/08/81	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
27	Stephen Leon Williams	Hawkins	10/16/81	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
28	Laron Ronald Williams (2)	Shelby	11/06/81	Black/Male	DECEASED	
29	Laron Ronald Williams	Madison	12/14/81	Black/Male	DECEASED	
30	David Earl Miller*	Knox	03/17/82	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 76
31	Kenneth Wayne Campbell	Washington	03/26/82	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
32	Phillip Ray Workman	Shelby	03/31/82	White/Male	EXECUTED	
33	Michael David Matson	Hamilton	04/22/82	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
34	Gary Bradford Cone (2)	Shelby	04/23/82	White/Male	DECEASED	

APPENDIX 2
13 TENN. J.L. & POL'Y 221 (2018)

35	Michael Eugene Sample (2)	Shelby	11/02/82	Black/Male	PENDING	
36	Larry McKay (2)	Shelby	11/02/82	Black/Male	PENDING	
37	Tommy Lee King	Maury	11/13/82	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
38	Richard Caldwell	Henderson	12/04/82	White/Male	Conviction Relief	
39	Walter Lee Caruthers	Knox	02/08/83	Black/Male	Sentence Relief (AR) ¹	
40	David Carl Duncan	Sumner	04/01/83	Black/Male	Sentence Relief (AR)	
41	Richard Carlton Taylor*	Hickman	05/07/83	White/Male	Conviction Relief	No. 198
42	Willie James Martin	Shelby	06/24/83	Black/Male	Conviction Relief	
43	Charles Edward Hartman*	Montgomery	05/23/83	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 153
44	Raymond Eugene Teague**	Hamilton	08/25/83	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 17
45	Ricky Goldie Smith	Shelby	02/10/84	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
46	Edmund George Zagorski (2)	Robertson	03/02/84	White/Male	PENDING	
47	Walter Keith Johnson**	Hamilton	03/08/84	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 22

¹ Died while awaiting Retrial.

TENNESSEE JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY
VOLUME 13 | SUMMER 2018 | ISSUE 1

48	William Wesley Goad	Sumner	03/22/84	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
49	Willie Claybrook	Crockett	06/06/84	Black/Male	Conviction Relief	
50	David Lee McNish	Carter	08/15/84	White/Male	Sentence Relief (AR) ²	
51	James William Barnes	Washington	09/14/84	White/Male	DECEASED	
52	Carl Wayne Adkins**	Washington	10/01/84	White/Male	Sentence Relief	Nos. 13, 62
53	Edward Jerome Harbison	Hamilton	10/05/84	Black/Male	Sentence Relief (Com-mutation)	
54	James David Carter	Hamblen	11/14/84	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
55	Willie Sparks	Hamilton	11/14/84	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
56	Kenneth Wayne O'Guinn	Madison	01/22/85	White/Male	DECEASED	
57	Terry Lynn King	Knox	02/06/85	White/Male	PENDING	
58	Vernon Franklin Cooper	Hamilton	02/15/85	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
59	Tony Lorenzo Bobo	Shelby	02/22/85	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	

² Died while awaiting Retrial.

APPENDIX 2
13 TENN. J.L. & POL'Y 221 (2018)

60	Leonard Edward Smith*	Sullivan	03/20/85	White/Male	Conviction Relief	Nos. 97, 143
61	Charles Walton Wright (2)	Davidson	04/05/85	Black/Male	PENDING	
62	Carl Wayne Adkins***	Washington	06/28/85	White/Male	Sentence Relief	Nos. 13, 52
63	Rocky Lee Coker	Sequatchie	07/11/85	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
64	Thomas Lee Crouch	Williamson	08/08/85	White/Male	DECEASED	
65	Gregory S. Thompson	Coffee	08/22/85	Black/Male	DECEASED	
66	Donnie Edward Johnson	Shelby	10/04/85	White/Male	PENDING	
67	Erskine Leroy Johnson	Shelby	12/07/85	Black/Male	Conviction Relief	
68	Anthony Darrell Hines*	Cheatham	01/10/86	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 96
69	Sidney Porterfield	Shelby	01/15/86	Black/Male	DECEASED	
70	Gaile K. Owens	Shelby	01/15/86	White/ Female	Sentence Relief (Commutation)	
71	Paul Gregory House	Union	02/08/86	White/Male	Conviction Relief (Exonerated)	
72	Steve Morris Henley* (2)	Jackson	02/28/86	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 161

TENNESSEE JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY
VOLUME 13 | SUMMER 2018 | ISSUE 1

73	Roger Morris Bell	Hamilton	05/23/86	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
74	Terry Dwight Barber	Lake	08/18/86	White/Male	DECEASED	
75	Billy Ray Irick	Knox	11/3/86	White/Male	PENDING	
76	David Earl Miller**	Knox	02/12/87	White/Male	PENDING	No. 30
77	Bobby Randall Wilcoxson	Hamilton	02/13/87	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
78	Sedley Alley	Shelby	03/18/87	White/Male	EXECUTED	
79	Stephen Michael West (2)	Union	03/25/87	White/Male	PENDING	
80	David Scott Poe	Montgomery	03/28/87	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
81	Darrell Wayne Taylor	Shelby	04/24/87	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
82	Nicholas Todd Sutton (2)	Morgan	03/04/86	White/Male	PENDING	
83	Wayne Lee Bates	Coffee	05/21/87	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
84	James Lee Jones, Jr. (a.k.a. <i>Abu-Ali Abdur' Rahman</i>)	Davidson	07/15/87	Black/Male	PENDING	
85	Homer Bouldin Teel	Marion	08/31/87	White/Male	Sentence Relief	

APPENDIX 2
13 TENN. J.L. & POL'Y 221 (2018)

86	Michael Lee McCormick	Hamilton	01/15/88	White/Male	Conviction Relief (Exonerated)	
87	Pervis Tyrone Payne (2)	Shelby	02/27/88	Black/Male	PENDING	
88	Michael Boyd (a.k.a. <i>Mikael Abdullah Abdus-Samud</i>)	Shelby	03/10/88	Black/Male	Sentence Relief (Commutation)	
89	Ronald Michael Cauthern*(2)	Montgomery	03/18/88	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 140
90	J.B. McCord	Warren	05/01/88	White/Male	Conviction Relief	
91	Edward Leroy Harris (2)	Sevier	05/13/88	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
92	John David Terry*	Davidson	09/22/88	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 157
93	Byron Lewis Black (3)	Davidson	03/10/89	Black/Male	PENDING	
94	Mack Edward Brown	Knox	05/22/89	White/Male	Conviction Relief	
95	Heck Van Tran (3)	Shelby	06/23/89	Asian/Male	Sentence Relief (AR)	
96	Anthony Darrell Hines**	Cheatham	06/27/89	White/Male	PENDING	No. 68
97	Leonard Edward Smith**	Sullivan	08/25/89	White/Male	Sentence Relief	Nos. 60, 143
98	Donald Ray Middlebrooks*	Davidson	09/22/89	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 144

TENNESSEE JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY
VOLUME 13 | SUMMER 2018 | ISSUE 1

99	Michael Wayne Howell	Shelby	10/26/89	Native Am/ Male	DECEASED	
100	Thomas Daniel Eugene Hale	Washington	11/18/89	Black/Male	Conviction Relief	
101	Jonathan Vaughn Evans	Hamblen	12/16/89	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
102	Gary June Caughron	Sevier	02/03/90	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
103	John Michael Bane*	Shelby	02/23/90	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 156
104	Danny Branam	Knox	05/04/90	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
105	Harold Wayne Nichols	Hamilton	05/12/90	White/Male	PENDING	
106	Tommy Joe Walker	Knox	05/14/90	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
107	Randy Duane Hurley	Cocke	05/23/90	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
108	Oscar Franklin Smith (3)	Davidson	07/26/90	White/Male	PENDING	
109	David M. Keen*	Shelby	8/15/90	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 158
110	Victor James Cazes	Shelby	11/01/90	White/Male	DECEASED	
111	Jonathan Wesley Stephenson*	Cocke	10/19/90	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 194
112	Olen Edward Hutchison	Campbell	01/18/91	White/Male	DECEASED	

APPENDIX 2
13 TENN. J.L. & POL'Y 221 (2018)

113	Kenneth Patterson Bondurant*	Giles	02/09/91	White/Male	Conviction Relief	No. 201
114	David Allen Brimmer	Anderson	03/02/91	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
115	Roosevelt Bigbee	Sumner	03/15/91	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
116	Joseph Arlin Shepherd	Monroe	04/04/91	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
117	Ricky Eugene Estes	Shelby	06/26/91	White/Male	Conviction Relief	
118	James Blanton (2)	Stewart	07/27/91	White/Male	DECEASED	
119	Sylvester Smith	Shelby	09/27/91	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
120	Millard Curnutt	Campbell	11/22/91	White/Male	DECEASED	
121	William Eugene Hall (2)	Stewart	12/04/91	White/Male	PENDING	
122	Derrick Desmond Quintero (2)	Stewart	12/04/91	Latino/Male	PENDING	
123	Henry Eugene Hodges	Davidson	01/28/92	White/Male	PENDING	
124	Craig Thompson	Shelby	02/29/92	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
125	Timothy Dewayne Harris	Shelby	03/04/92	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	

TENNESSEE JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY
VOLUME 13 | SUMMER 2018 | ISSUE 1

126	Leroy Hall, Jr.	Hamilton	03/11/92	White/Male	PENDING	
127	Ricky Thompson*	McMinn	04/04/92	White/Male	Conviction Relief	182
128	Derrick Johnson	Shelby	04/22/92	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
129	Robert Williams	Hamilton	06/19/92	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
130	Richard Odom*	Shelby	10/15/92	White/Male	Sentence Relief	Nos. 177, 210
131	William Arnold Murphy	Shelby	11/20/92	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
132	Michael Dean Bush	Putnam	02/22/93	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
133	Gary Wayne Sutton	Blount	02/24/93	White/Male	PENDING	
134	James Anderson Dellinger (2)	Blount	02/24/93	White/Male	PENDING	
135	Fredrick Sledge	Shelby	11/04/93	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
136	Christopher Scott Beckham	Shelby	11/17/93	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
137	Andre S. Bland	Shelby	02/14/94	Black/Male	PENDING	
138	Glen Bernard Mann	Dyer	07/19/94	Black/Male	DECEASED	
139	Gussie Willis Vann	McMinn	08/10/94	White/Male	Conviction Relief (Exonerated)	

APPENDIX 2
13 TENN. J.L. & POL'Y 221 (2018)

140	Perry A. Cribbs	Shelby	11/16/94	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
141	Preston Carter* (a.k.a. <i>Akil Jahi</i>) (2)	Shelby	01/25/95	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 179
142	Ronald Michael Cauthern**(2)	Montgomery	01/25/95	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 89
143	Clarence C. Nesbit	Shelby	02/24/95	Black/Male	Sentence Relief (AR)	
144	Kevin B. Burns (2)	Shelby	09/23/95	Black/Male	PENDING	
145	Leonard Edward Smith***	Sullivan	09/27/95	White/Male	Sentence Relief	Nos. 60, 97
146	Donald Ray Middlebrooks*	Davidson	10/12/95	White/Male	PENDING	No. 98
147	Christa Gail Pike	Knox	03/30/96	White/Female	PENDING	
148	Tony V. Carruthers (3)	Shelby	04/26/96	Black/Male	PENDING	
149	James Montgomery (3)	Shelby	04/26/96	Black/Male	Conviction Relief	
150	Jon D. Hall	Henderson	02/05/97	White/Male	PENDING	
151	Farris Genner Morris, Jr. (2)	Madison	04/01/97	Black/Male	PENDING	
152	Bobby Gene Godsey, Jr.	Sullivan	04/25/97	White/Male	Sentence Relief	

TENNESSEE JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY
VOLUME 13 | SUMMER 2018 | ISSUE 1

153	Charles Edward Hartman**	Montgomery	08/01/97	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 43
154	Roy E. Keough	Shelby	05/09/97	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
155	Tyrone L. Chalmers	Shelby	06/19/97	Black/Male	PENDING	
156	John Michael Bane**	Shelby	07/18/97	White/Male	PENDING	No. 103
157	John David Terry**	Davidson	08/07/97	White/Male	DECEASED	No. 92
158	David M. Keen**	Shelby	08/15/97	White/Male	PENDING	No. 109
159	Jerry Ray Davidson	Dickson	09/03/97	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
160	Dennis Wade Suttles	Knox	11/04/97	White/Male	PENDING	
161	Steve Morris Henley** (2)	Jackson	12/15/97	White/Male	EXECUTED	No. 72
162	James Patrick Stout	Shelby	03/03/98	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
163	Vincent C. Sims	Shelby	05/01/98	Black/Male	PENDING	
164	Kennath Artez Henderson	Fayette	07/13/98	Black/Male	PENDING	
165	Michael Dale Rimmer*	Shelby	11/09/98	White/Male	Sentence Relief	Nos. 200, 221
166	Gregory Robinson	Shelby	11/23/98	Black/Male	PENDING	

APPENDIX 2
13 TENN. J.L. & POL'Y 221 (2018)

167	Gerald Lee Powers	Shelby	12/14/98	Asian/Male	PENDING	
168	William Pierre Torres	Knox	02/25/99	Latino/Male	Sentence Relief	
169	Richard Hale Austin**	Shelby	03/05/99	White/Male	DECEASED	No. 1
170	James A. Mellon	Knox	03/05/99	White/Male	Conviction Relief	
171	Paul Dennis Reid (2)	Davidson	04/20/99	White/Male	DECEASED	
172	Daryl Keith Holton (4)	Bedford	06/15/99	White/Male	EXECUTED	
173	Christopher A. Davis (2)	Davidson	06/17/99	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
174	Timothy Terrell McKinney	Shelby	07/16/99	Black/Male	Conviction Relief	
175	William Richard Stevens (2)	Davidson	07/23/99	White/Male	DECEASED	
176	Paul Dennis Reid (2)	Montgomery	09/22/99	White/Male	DECEASED	
177	Richard Odom**	Shelby	10/01/99	White/Male	Sentence Relief	Nos. 130, 210
178	William Glenn Rogers	Montgomery	01/21/00	White/Male	PENDING	
179	Preston Carter** (a.k.a. <i>Akil Jahi</i>) (2)	Shelby	02/17/00	Black/Male	PENDING	No. 139

TENNESSEE JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY
VOLUME 13 | SUMMER 2018 | ISSUE 1

180	G'Dongalay Parlo Berry (2)	Davidson	05/25/00	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
181	Paul Dennis Reid (3)	Davidson	05/27/00	White/Male	DECEASED	
182	Ricky Thompson**	McMinn	06/13/00	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 127
183	Arthur Todd Copeland	Blount	07/24/00	Black/Male	Conviction Relief	
184	David Lee Smith (2)	Bradley	11/06/00	White/Male	DECEASED	
185	Robert Lee Leach, Jr. (2)	Davidson	02/16/01	White/Male	DECEASED	
186	Robert Faulkner	Shelby	03/10/01	Black/Male	Conviction Relief (AR)	
187	Hubert Glenn Sexton (2)	Scott	06/30/01	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
188	Charles Edward Rice	Shelby	01/14/02	Black/Male	PENDING	
189	Steven Ray Thacker	Dyer	02/08/02	White/Male	DECEASED	
190	John Patrick Henretta	Bradley	04/06/02	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
191	Detrick Deangelo Cole	Shelby	04/19/02	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
192	Leonard Jasper Young	Shelby	08/24/02	White/Male	Sentence Relief (AR)	
193	Andrew Thomas	Shelby	09/26/02	Black/Male	Conviction Relief (AR)	

APPENDIX 2
13 TENN. J.L. & POL'Y 221 (2018)

194	Jonathan Wesley Stephenson**	Cocke	10/05/02	White/Male	PENDING	No. 111
195	David Ivy	Shelby	01/11/03	Black/Male	PENDING	
196	Steven James Rollins	Sullivan	06/21/03	White/Male	Conviction Relief	
197	Stephen L. Hugueley	Hardeman	09/16/03	White/Male	PENDING	
198	Richard Carlton Taylor**	Hickman	10/16/03	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 41
199	Marlan Duane Kiser	Hamilton	11/20/03	White/Male	PENDING	
200	Michael Dale Rimmer**	Shelby	01/13/04	White/Male	Conviction Relief	Nos. 165, 221
201	Kenneth Patterson Bondurant**	Giles	01/20/04	White/Male	Sentence Relief	No. 113
202	Robert Hood	Shelby	05/06/04	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
203	Joel Schmeiderer	Wayne	05/15/04	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
204	James Riels (2)	Shelby	08/13/04	White/Male	Sentence Relief	
205	Franklin Fitch	Shelby	10/29/04	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
206	Harold Hester	McMinn	03/12/05	White/Male	Sentence Relief	

TENNESSEE JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLICY
VOLUME 13 | SUMMER 2018 | ISSUE 1

207	Devin Banks	Shelby	04/11/05	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
208	David Lynn Jordan (3)	Madison	09/25/06	White/Male	PENDING	
209	Nickolus Johnson	Sullivan	04/27/07	Black/Male	PENDING	
210	Richard Odom***	Shelby	12/08/07	White/Male	PENDING	Nos. 130, 177
211	Corinio Pruitt	Shelby	03/01/08	Black/Male	PENDING	
212	Henry Lee Jones (2)*	Shelby	05/14/09	Black/Male	Conviction Relief	No. 220
213	Lemaricus Davidson (2)	Knox	10/30/09	Black/Male	PENDING	
214	Howard Hawk Willis (2)	Washington	06/21/10	White/Male	PENDING	
215	Jessie Dotson (6)	Shelby	10/12/10	Black/Male	PENDING	
216	John Freeland	Chester	05/23/11	Black/Male	Sentence Relief	
217	James Hawkins	Shelby	06/11/11	Black/Male	PENDING	
218	Rickey Bell	Tipton	03/30/12	Black/Male	PENDING	
219	Sedrick Clayton (3)	Shelby	06/15/14	Black/Male	PENDING	
220	Henry Lee Jones (2)**	Shelby	05/16/15	Black/Male	PENDING	No. 212

APPENDIX 2
13 TENN. J.L. & POL'Y 221 (2018)

221	Michael Dale Rimmer***	Shelby	05/07/16	White/Male	PENDING	Nos. 165, 221
222	Urshawn Miller ³	Madison	04/03/18	Black/Male	PENDING	

³ This case was tried after June 30, 2017—i.e. after the 40-year period.

